



In December 2024, compared to the same month of the previous year; exports increased by 2.2 % to 23 billion 463 million dollars, imports increased by 11.1 % to 32 billion 287 million dollars. In the January - December period of 2024, compared to the same period of the previous year, exports increased by 2.5% to 261 billion 925 million dollars, and imports decreased by 4.9% to 344 billion 85 million dollars.

Table 1: Foreign Trade Statistics (Million Dollars)

Foreign Trade		Export	Import	Foreign Trade Volume	Foreign Trade Balance	Exp./Imp. Ratio (%)
December	2023	22.958	29.058	52.016	-6.100	79,0
	2024	23.463	32.287	55.750	-8.824	72,7
	Change %	2,2	11,1	7,2	44,7	.
January-December	2023	255.627	361.967	617.594	-106.339	70,6
	2024	261.925	344.085	606.010	-82.160	76,1
	Change %	2,5	-4,9	-1,9	-22,7	.

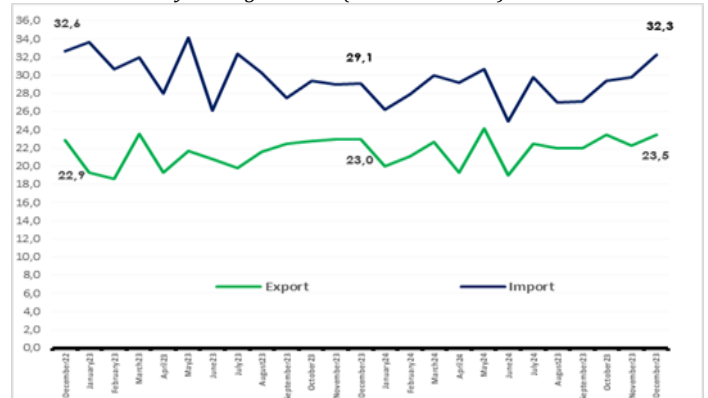
In December 2024, compared to the same month of the previous year;

- Exports increased by 2.2 % to 23 billion 463 million dollars,
- Imports increased by 11.1 % to 32 billion 287 million dollars,
- Foreign trade volume decreased by 7,2% to 55 billion 750 million dollars.

In the January- December period of 2024, compared to the same period of the previous year;

- Exports increased by 2,5% to 261 billion 925 million dollars,
- Imports decreased by 4.9% to 344 billion 85 million dollars,
- Foreign trade volume decreased by 1.9% to 606 billion 10 million dollars.

Chart 1: Monthly Foreign Trade (Billion Dollars)



In December 2024, compared to the same month of the previous year;

- The ratio of exports to imports decreased by 6.3 points to 72.7%,
- Excluding energy data, the ratio of exports to imports decreased by 8.6 points to 87.0 %,
- Excluding gold and energy data, the ratio of exports to imports decreased by 7.8 points to 92.9 %.

Chart 2: Export/Import Coverage Ratio

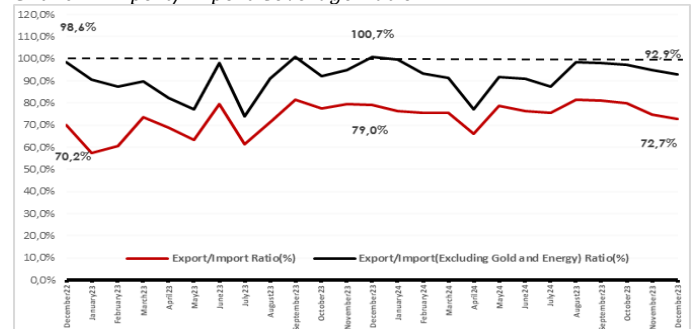
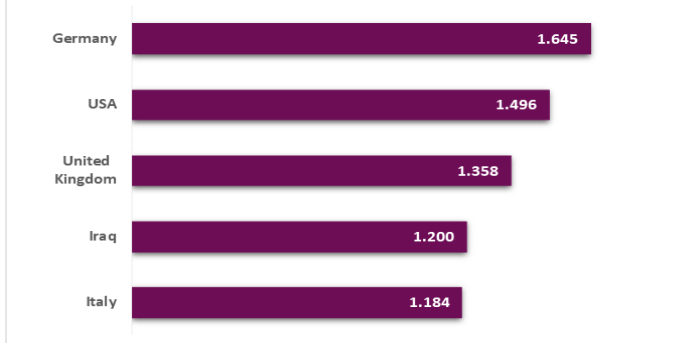
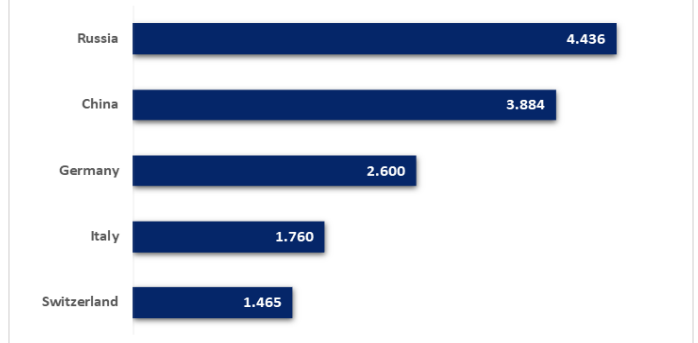


Chart 3: Top 5 Export Markets (Million Dollars, December 2024)



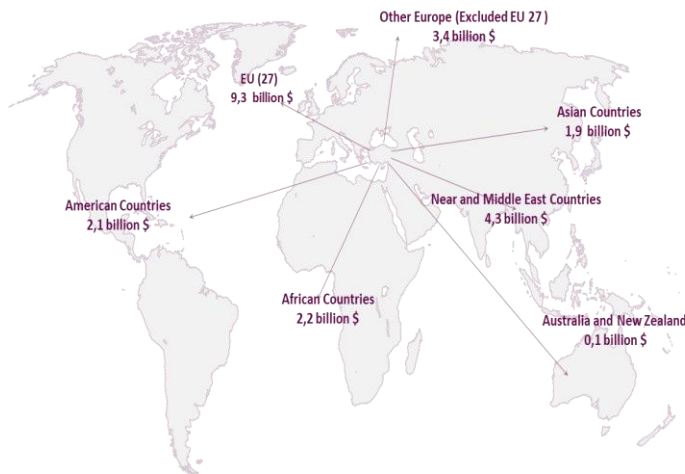
- The countries to which Türkiye exported the most in December are **Germany** (1 billion 645 million dollars), **USA** (1 billion 496 million dollars), and **United Kingdom** (1 billion 358 million dollars) respectively.
- In December, the share of the top 10 countries in total exports was 46.5%.

Chart 4: Top 5 Imported Sources (Million Dollars, December 2024)



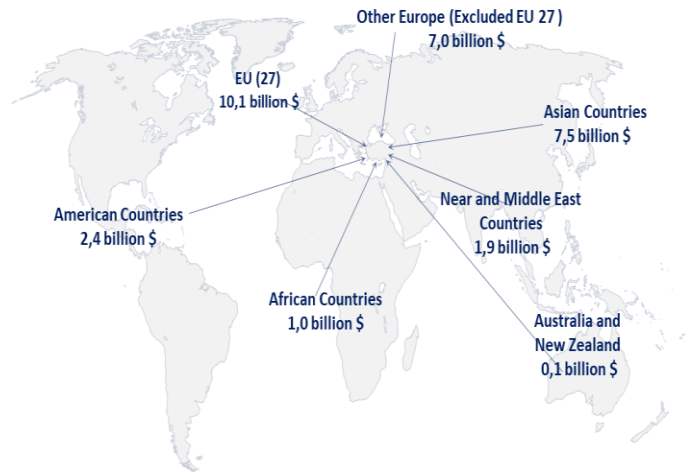
- The countries from which Türkiye imported the most in December are **Russian Federation** (4 billion 436 million dollars), **China** (3 billion 884 million dollars), and **Germany** (2 billion 600 million dollars), respectively.
- The share of the top 10 countries in total imports was 58.6%.

Chart 5: Exports by Country Groups (Billion Dollars, December 2024)



- The country groups to which Türkiye **exported** the most in December are **European Union (EU-27)** (9 billion 311 million dollars), **the Near and Middle Eastern countries** (4 billion 308 million dollars), and **the other European countries** (3 billion 405 million dollars), respectively.

Chart 6: Imports by Country Groups (Billion Dollars, December 2024)



- The country groups from which Türkiye **imported** the most in December are **European Union (EU-27)** (10 billion 136 million dollars), **Asian countries** (7 billion 521 million dollars), and **the other European countries** (7 billion 2 million dollars), respectively.



Chart 7: BEC Classification of the Distribution of Export (December 2024)

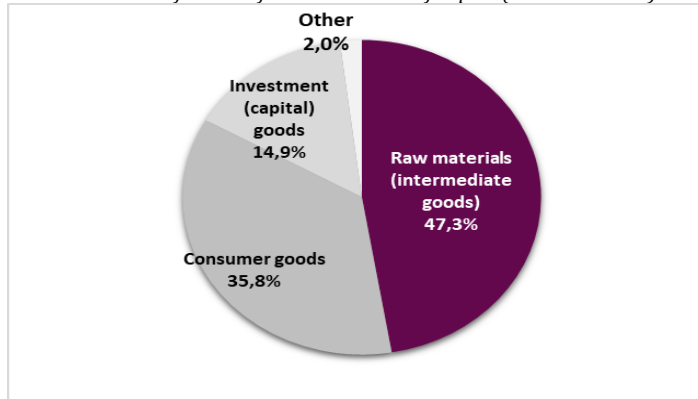
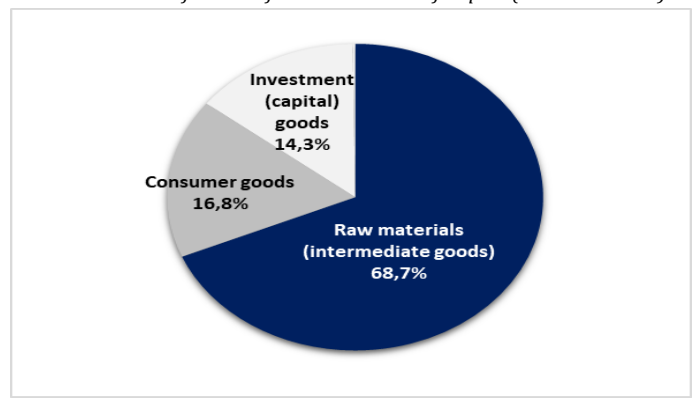


Chart 8: BEC Classification of the Distribution of Import (December 2024)



In December, top **exports** according to the BEC classification;

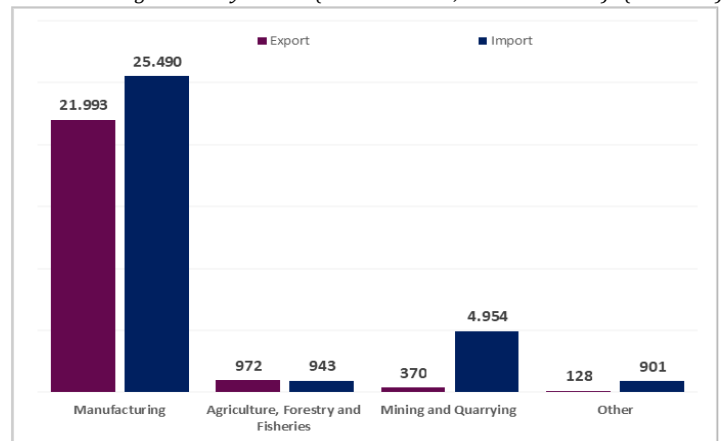
- "Raw materials (intermediate goods)" increased by 1.0% to 11 billion 107 million dollars,
- "Consumer goods" increased by 1.0% to 8 billion 398 million dollars,
- "Investment (capital) goods" increased by 3.7% to 3 billion 493 million dollars.

In December, top **imports** according to the BEC classification;

- "Raw materials (intermediate goods)" increased by 11.8% to 22 billion 166 million dollars,
- "Consumer goods" increased by 27.1% to 5 billion 425 million dollars,
- "Investment (capital) goods" decreased by 6.2% to 4 billion 630 million dollars.

- The share of **exports** by sectors in December, respectively; the **manufacturing industry** was 93.7% (21 billion 993 million dollars), the **agriculture, forestry and fishing sector** was 4.1% (972 million dollars), the **mining and quarrying sector** was 1.6% (370 million dollars).
- The share of **imports** by sectors in December, respectively; the **manufacturing industry** was 78,9% (25 billion 490 million dollars), the **mining and quarrying sector** was 15.3% (4 billion 954 million dollars), the **agriculture, forestry and fisheries sector** was 2.9% (943 million dollars).

Chart 9: Foreign Trade by Sectors (Million Dollars, December 2024) (ISIC Rev4)



For Monthly Foreign Trade Statistics Tables-December [Click Here](#)

For Further Information on Foreign Trade Statistics [Click Here](#)



INSTRUCTIONS

Foreign Trade statistics in the Bulletin has been prepared on the basis of the "General Trade System (GTS)". Statistics for December 2024 were prepared from the administrative records of the Ministry, while statistics for other periods were prepared jointly with the Ministry and the Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT), compiled from official Foreign trade statistics shared with the public by TURKSTAT.

Additionally, Official Foreign Trade Statistics are announced to the public on the official website of TURKSTAT on the last business day of each month. In this context, Foreign Trade Statistics for the past periods can be accessed on the official website of TURKSTAT.

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